Practice B

For use with pages 279-285

Use the diagram shown and the given information to match the type of special segment with the correct segment.

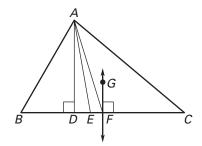
 $\angle BAE \cong \angle EAC$ and $\overline{BF} \cong \overline{FC}$

1. median

A. \overline{AD}

2. altitude

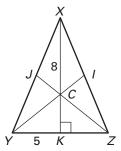
- B. \overline{AE}
- 3. perpendicular bisector
- C. \overline{AF}
- 4. angle bisector
- **D**. \overline{GF}



Use the figure shown and the given information.

C is the centroid of $\triangle XYZ$, YK = 5, XC = 8, YI = 9.6 and $\overline{XK} \perp \overline{YZ}$.

- **5.** Find the length of \overline{CK} .
- **6.** Find the length of \overline{XK} .
- **7.** Find the length of \overline{YC} .
- **8.** Find the length of \overline{KZ} .
- **9.** Find the length of \overline{JZ} .
- **10.** Find the perimeter of $\triangle XYZ$.

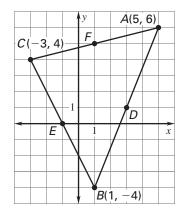


Complete the following sentences with *always, sometimes,* or *never*.

- **11.** The median of a triangle is _ ?_ the perpendicular bisector.
- **12.** The altitude of a triangle is _ ? _ the perpendicular bisector.
- **13**. The medians of a triangle _ ?_ intersect outside the triangle.
- **14.** The altitudes of a triangle ? intersect inside the triangle.

Use the graph shown.

- **15.** Find the coordinates of D, the midpoint of \overline{AB} .
- **16.** Find the length of the median \overline{CD} .
- **17.** Find the coordinates of the centroid. Label this point as G.
- **18.** Find the coordinates of *E*, the midpoint of \overline{CB} . Show that the quotient $\frac{AG}{AE} = \frac{2}{3}$.



Complete the constructions described.

- **19.** Draw a large acute, scalene triangle $\triangle ABC$. Construct the orthocenter.
- **20.** Draw a large right, scalene triangle $\triangle ABC$. Construct the centroid.